

# 3. Übung zur Vorlesung "Moderne Methoden der Regelungstechnik"

Matrix-Exponential funktion

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Gegeben sind die folgenden vier Matrizen:

$$a) \ A_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$b) \ A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ -3 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$c) \ A_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$d) \ A_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

#### Aufgabe:

Berechnen Sie für die gegebenen Matrizen jeweils die Matrix-Exponentialfunktion e<sup>At</sup>. Beachten Sie dabei die in der Vorlesung erwähnten Spezialfälle





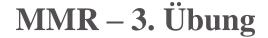
$$a) \ A_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\lambda_{12.3} = 2$$
 $V = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow \text{nil potent}$ 
 $V = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$ 



$$e^{Nt} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & t & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & t \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} + \frac{t^2}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & t & t^2/2 \\ 0 & 1 & t \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$e^{A_1t} = e^{2t} \cdot e^{Nt} = \begin{pmatrix} e^{2t} & e^{2t}t & \frac{1}{2}e^{2t}t^2 \\ 0 & e^{2t} & e^{2t}t \\ 0 & 0 & e^{2t} \end{pmatrix}$$





$$b) \ A_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 4 & 0 & 0 \\ 3 & 2 & 1 \\ -3 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$del(\lambda I - \Omega_{2}) = del\left(\frac{\lambda - 4}{3}, \frac{\lambda - 2}{3}, \frac{\lambda -$$





$$(\lambda I - A)_{X} = 0 \longrightarrow v_{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, v_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}, v_{3} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

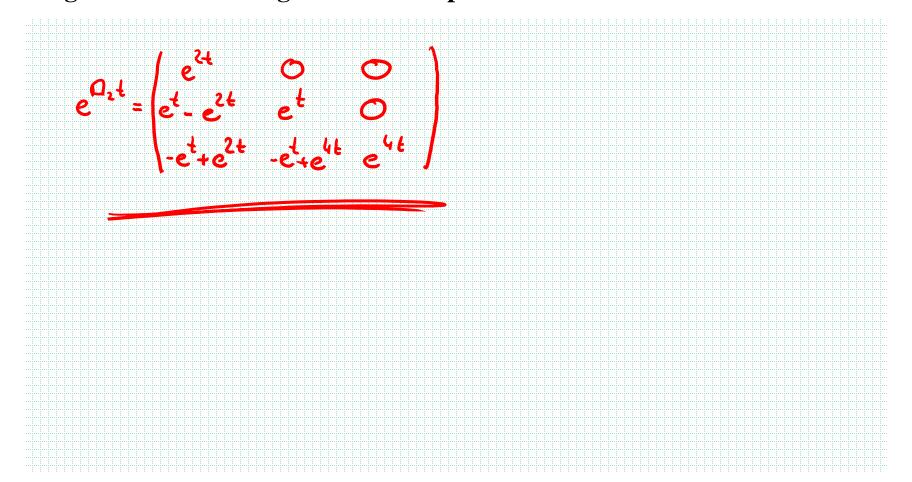
$$T = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, T^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} e^{kt} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{kt} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{kt} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$e^{A_{2}t} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} e^{kt} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{kt} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{kt} \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$









c) 
$$A_3 = \begin{pmatrix} 3 & 4 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \lambda^3 - 6\lambda^2 + 12\lambda - 8 = (\lambda - 2)^3$$





$$\widetilde{\mathbf{G}} = \widehat{\mathbf{A}} - \lambda \overline{\mathbf{I}} = \widehat{\mathbf{A}} - 2 \overline{\mathbf{I}} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 4 & 3 \\ -1 & -2 & -1 \\ 1 & 2 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\widetilde{\mathbf{G}}^{2} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 2 & 2 \\ 0 & -2 & -2 \\ 0 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\widetilde{\mathbf{G}}^{3} = 0$$

$$\widetilde{\mathbf{W}}_{1} = \ker \widetilde{\mathbf{G}}$$

$$\widetilde{\mathbf{W}}_{2} = \ker \widetilde{\mathbf{G}}$$

$$\widetilde{\mathbf{W}}_{3} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\widetilde{\mathbf{W}}_{3} = \ker \widetilde{\mathbf{G}}$$

$$\widetilde{\mathbf{W}}_{3} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$T = (\vec{S}^{1}\vec{v}_{3} \vec{S}v_{3} \vec{v}_{3}) = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 0 \\ -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} -\frac{1}{4} & -\frac{3}{4} & 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$D = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 1 & 0 \\ 6 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{pmatrix} = A_{7}$$

$$e^{A_{7}t} = T e^{A_{7}t} T^{-1}$$

$$e^{A_{7}t} = T e^{A_{7}t} T^{-1}$$



$$e^{A_{3}t} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 3 & 0 \\ -2 & -1 & 0 \\ 2 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e^{2t} & e^{2t} & \frac{1}{2}e^{2t} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{3}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & e^{2t} & e^{2t} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{2t} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{1}{4} & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{2t} & \frac{1}{4} & \frac{$$



$$d) \ A_4 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & -2 \\ -2 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$det(\lambda T - \Omega_4) = det(2 - \lambda - 1 - 1) = (\lambda + 3)(\lambda - 1)^2$$

$$(o \quad o \quad \lambda + 3)$$





$$T = \begin{pmatrix} V_1 & \widetilde{G}\widetilde{V}_2 & \widetilde{V}_2 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\widetilde{G} = A - \lambda \overline{1} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & -2 \\ -2 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$V_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \longrightarrow \lambda = -3$$

$$\widetilde{G}^2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 8 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 16 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\widetilde{V}_1 \longrightarrow \widetilde{B}\widetilde{V}_1 = 0 \implies \widetilde{V}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 2 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\widetilde{V}_2 \longrightarrow \widetilde{G}^2 \overline{V}_2 = 0 \implies \widetilde{V}_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$$



$$\widetilde{A} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad e^{\widetilde{A}t} = e^{t} \cdot e^{Nt}$$

$$N = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$e^{\widetilde{A}t} = e^{t} \left( \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 & t \\ 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \right) = \begin{pmatrix} e^{t} & t \cdot e^{t} \\ 0 & e^{t} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{n} e^{it} = \begin{pmatrix} e^{-it} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{-it} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & e^{t} \end{pmatrix}$$





$$e^{A_{i}t} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} e^{-3t} & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & e^{t} & te^{t} \\ 2 & 0 & 0 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & \frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$T$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} e^{t} & 0 & \frac{1}{2}(e^{-3t} - e^{t}) \\ -2te^{t} & e^{t} & te^{t} \\ 0 & 0 & e^{-3t} \end{pmatrix}$$

$$= \begin{pmatrix} -2te^{t} & e^{t} \\ 0 & 0 & e^{-3t} \end{pmatrix}$$





drel versch. Eisenwerte -> Aufgabe alle Syrnwerle identisch -> Partgebe C) & a)
Laufwendierte Fall metree EW doppett, abor Novil ale ->

