

Annual Conference CODE 2019

Workshop: Cyber Ranges

The implementation of a Cyber Range at Bundeswehr University Munich

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Agenda

- Introduction and Overview
- Learning Management System and self-learning Module
- Individual Exercises
- Example of a Scenario
- The Trainer's perspective
- Cyber Range related R&D projects
- Future steps



**Forschungsinstitut
Cyber Defence**

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IT Competence Education & Training: I.C.E.&T.

Definition(s)

„A [Cyber Range]

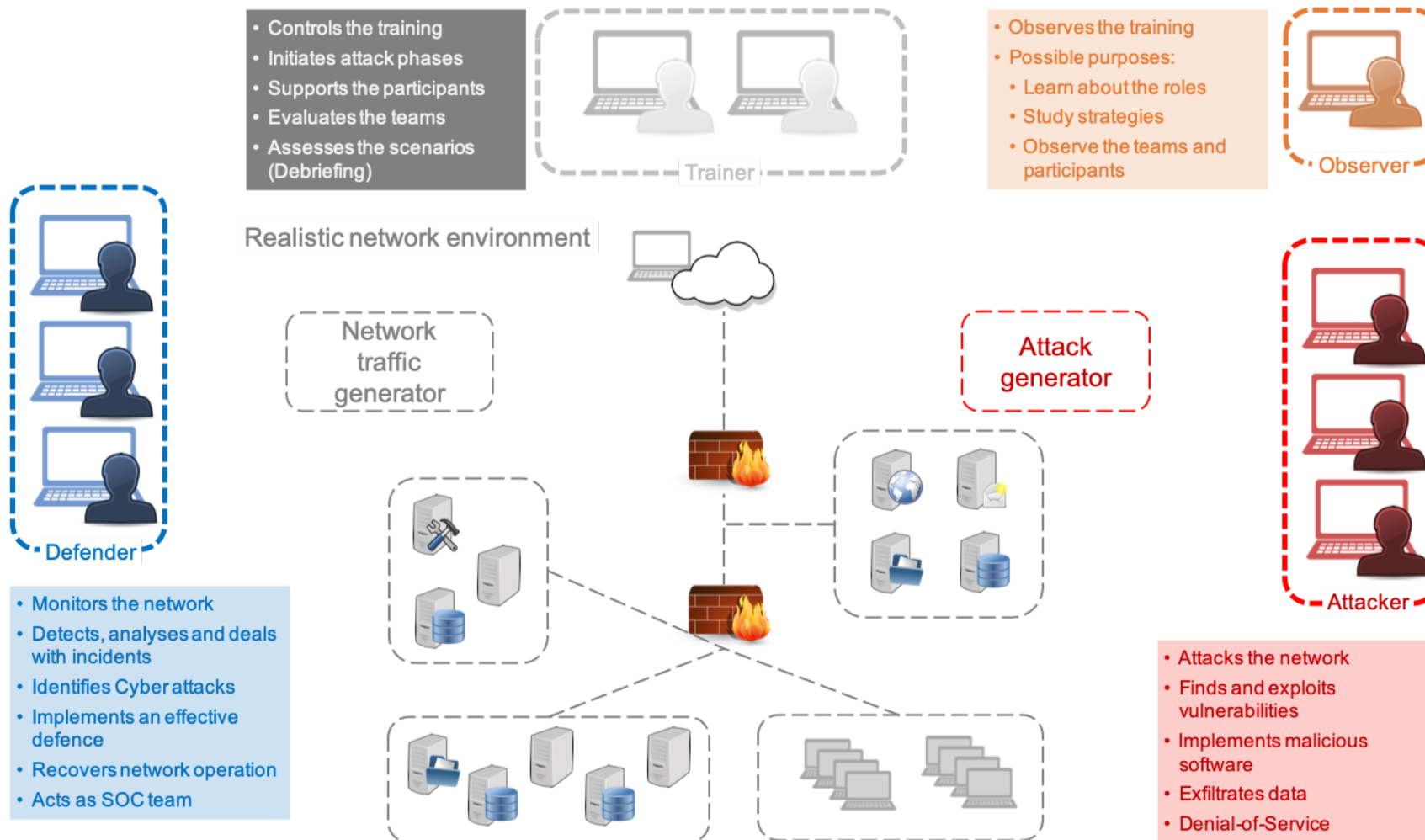
- provides an **environment to practice** CNO skills [...]
- should **represent real-world** scenarios [...]
- should offer isolation from other networks to **contain malicious activity** [...]
- should also **support experimentation and testing** with cyber security products.”

Source: J. Davis, S. Magrath: A Survey of Cyber Ranges and Testbeds. Defence Science and Technology Organisation Edinburgh (Australia) Cyber and Electronic Warfare Div (2013).

Cyber Range is a operational capability and facility in a **virtualized environment** supporting different needs:

- Safe environment for practical **cyber skills training and assessment**
 - **Integration to Master degree studies programs**
- Represents Real-World Cyber threat scenarios
- Comprehensive means for **security test** and **verification** of new Cyber security products and tools
 - Realistic simulation for improved **system testing** during development

Roles and functions



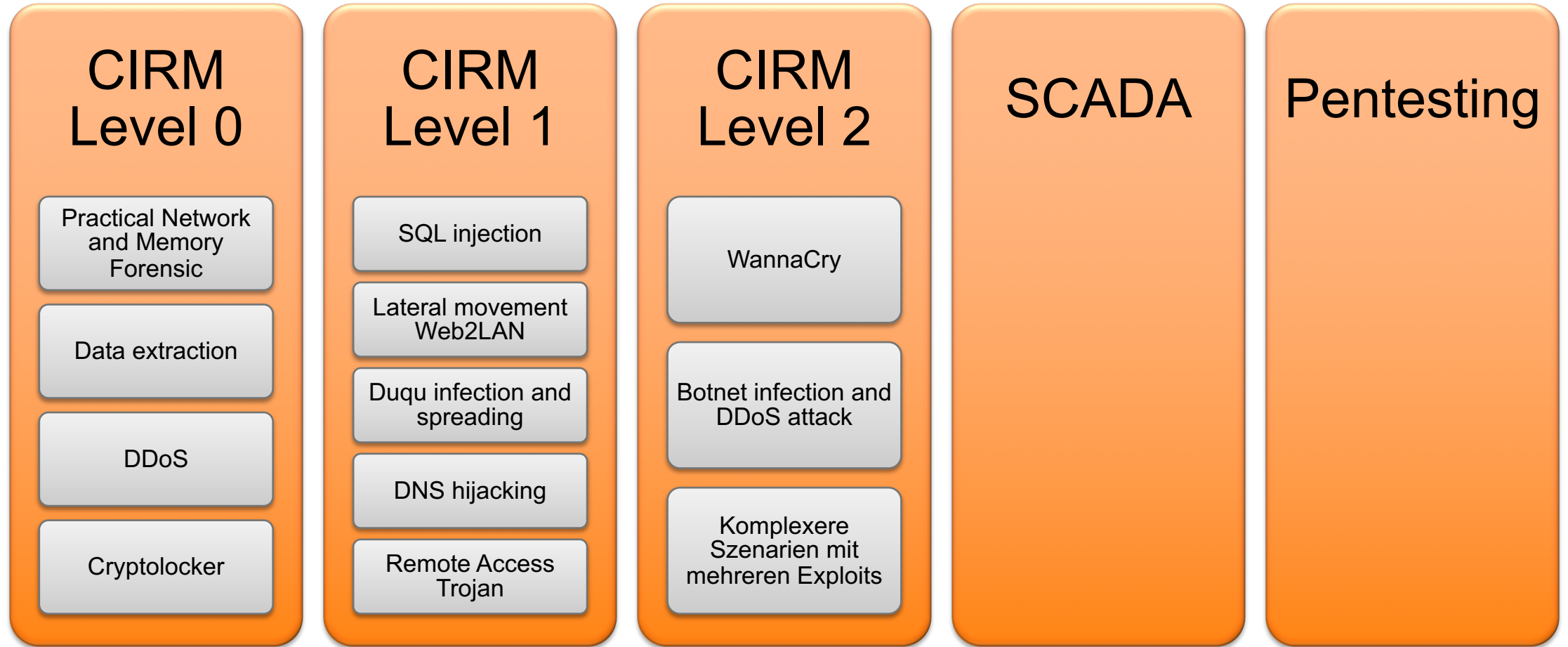
Tame Range - Overview

- Commercial product: IAI and Avnet (ISR)
- Comprehensive and **flexible** Cyber Range solution
- **Open**, modular platform and architecture
 - Allows to create/import and automate own content
 - Customized training environments topologies
- Pre built content:
 - 3 pre-defined virtual network infrastructures
 - Learning management system (incl. Self learning module)
 - 80 individual exercises from 9 different areas/topics

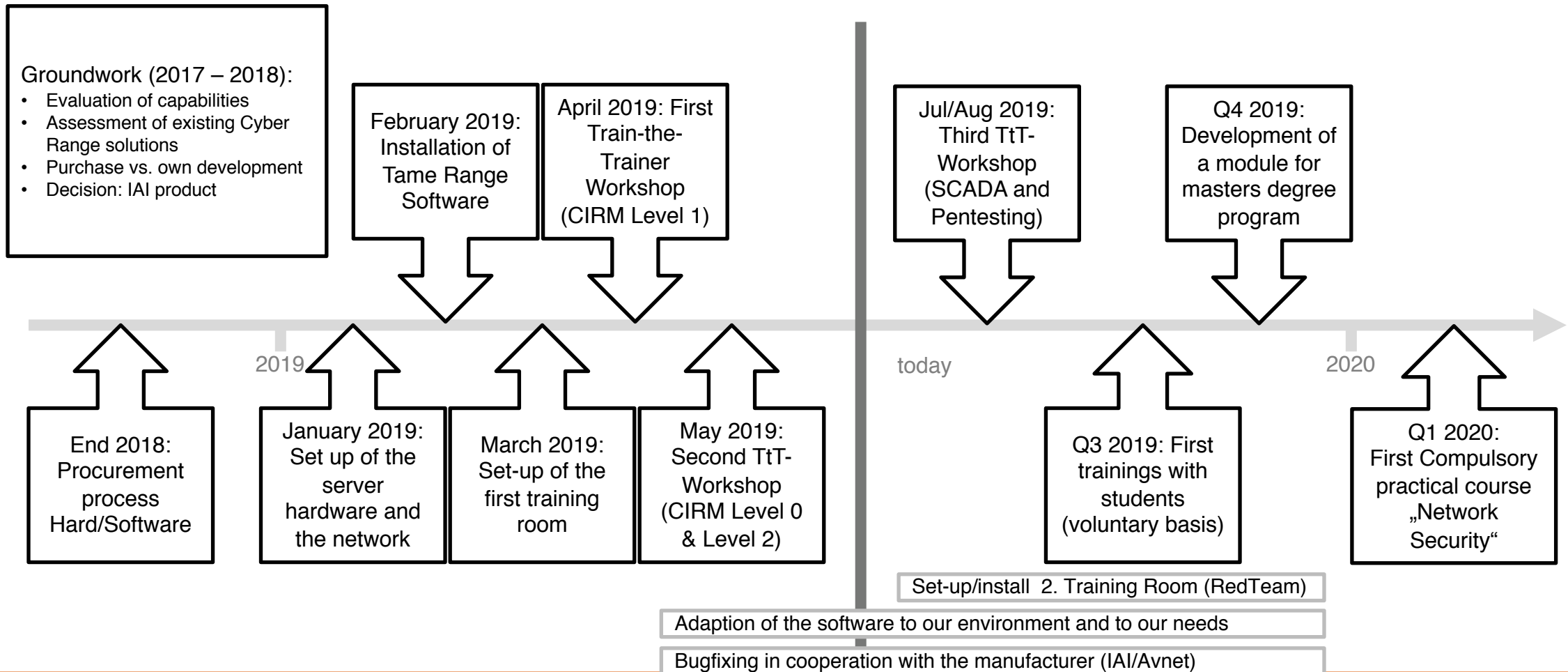


- Pre developed complex scenarios in 3 different CIRM skill levels + SCADA + PenTesting
- Software in order to control and assess the scenarios

Tame Range – complex scenarios



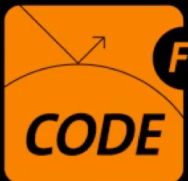
Time table for implementation



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- Introduction and Overview
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- } Demo video
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Cyber Range @ FI CODE



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Cyber Range related projects

Task: CONCORDIA's ecosystem for development and sustainability by developing virtual lab infrastructure and a federation of cyber training capabilities, services and solutions

- Interconnecting cyber range and cyber training capabilities through a portfolio platform
 - Connect Cyber Ranges with different scopes and capabilities
- Benefits:
 - Enhance Training capabilities for professionals
 - Strengthen the Cybersecurity Ecosystem across Europe
- Goals to achieve within CONCORDIA
 - Development of a portfolio platform to present a Federation of Cyber Ranges across Europe in order to provide Cyber training facilities to the consortium and to others
 - Sharing scenarios and best practice guidelines



Cyber Range related projects

Cyber Ranges within the CONCORDIA consortium

- RI CODE / UniBw M
 - Out of the box environment/tool with own developed scenarios
 - Focus on **network security / attack-defence**
- Masaryk University:
 - Self developed virtualised environment/tool
 - Focus **network security / red-blue-teaming**
- Airbus:
 - Hybrid environment modelling **IT / OT infrastructure**
- RISE:
 - Part of RISE Cybersecurity arena and offers multiple scenarios and verticals
 - Multiple **IoT-specific** scenarios being developed
- UMIL / FORTH
 - Various aspects of cyber security training
- Lorraine University (FR) / Telecom Nancy:
 - Focus on **APT attacks**



Cyber Range related projects

Research Project (R&D) with BAAINBw and BMVg

Goals

- Design and use of Cyber Ranges, regarding cyber technology development, system testing, and operations training
- Improve the exchange of tools, architectures, as well as concepts and where applicably technical equipment in the context of Cyber Range; e.g.
 - Module for automated network mapping and integration to the Cyber Range (customizing the Cyber Range)
 - Module to simulate various network architectures
 - Automated traffic generation
- Development of a Cyber Range environment for common tests and trainings as well as IT based joint exercises for cyber experts

Future steps

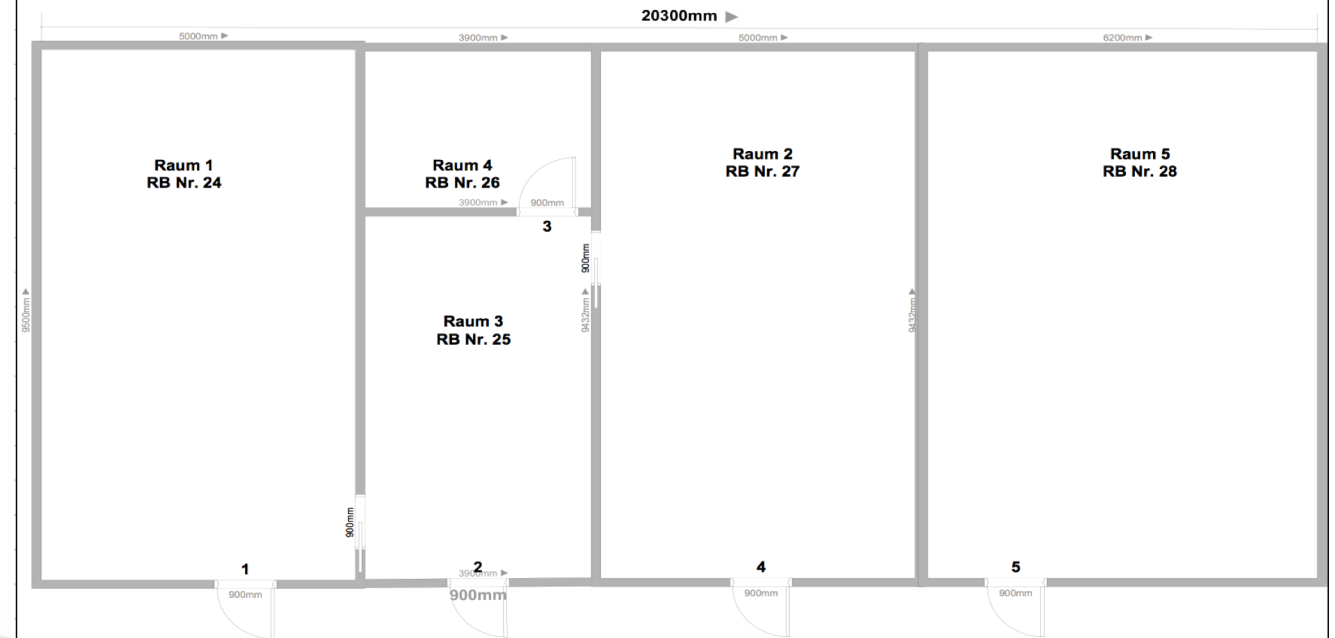
- Integration of the Cyber Range into the curriculum (Master study program)
- Extension of the Cyber Range capabilities
 - New equipment
 - Integration of new hardware and software
- Development of own scenarios
- Continuation of Research Projects
 - CONCORDIA
 - R&D project in cooperation with the Ministry
- Providing cyber trainings to Bundeswehr and other partners

Future steps



Schematische Darstellung der Anordnung der Praktikumsräume Cyber Range

Raum 1 + 2 = Arbeitsräume
Raum 3 = Kontrollraum
Raum 4 = Serverraum
Raum 5 = Debriefingraum



Summary

Existing solution provides various functionalities

First step:

- Trainings for students in the Masters degree program Cyber Security

Flexible Interfaces allow integration of

- New, own scenarios
- Different networks and architectures

