## Serial-parallel Graphs

```
grammar SerialParallel
    nonterminal SP(2), S(0);
    terminal a(2);
    start S;
    S()
end
```

Note: When describing conflicts, ○ represents a node that has not yet been processed whereas - represents a node that has been processed already, but that is not the value of any current parameter.

Note: States $q_{0}, q_{2}, q_{3}, q_{4}, q_{5}, q_{6}$ have conflicts

State $q_{0}(a, b)$

| S() | $\rightarrow \cdot \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow \cdot \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{1}, \boldsymbol{b}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow \cdot \mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{2}\right) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{3}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{3}, n_{2}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right) \rightarrow \cdot \mathrm{a}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right)$ |  |

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \xrightarrow[\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)]{n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1} \uparrow} q_{2}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}, \boldsymbol{b}\right) \\
& \underset{\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)}{n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{b}} q_{3}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \underset{\substack{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)}}{n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1} \uparrow} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \underset{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)}{n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{b}} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

## Conflicts:

- shift a $(\boldsymbol{a}, \circ)$, shift $a(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$

State $q_{1}(a, b)$
$\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow \mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) . \quad[e d g e]$

State $q_{2}(a, b, c)$

```
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}\right) \rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \cdot \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{1}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \cdot \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{c}) \rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \cdot \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c})\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{2}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{2}, \boldsymbol{b}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow \mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{3}\right) \rightarrow \mathbf{.} \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{4}, n_{3}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{6}\right) \rightarrow \cdot \mathrm{a}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{6}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{7}\right) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{8}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{8}, n_{7}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{9}\right) \rightarrow \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{9}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{9}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{10}\right) \rightarrow \mathbf{~ a}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{10}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c}) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{11}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{11}, \boldsymbol{c}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c}) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c}) \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c})\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c}) \rightarrow . a(b, \boldsymbol{c})\)
```

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1} \uparrow]{\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{2}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}, \boldsymbol{b}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{b}]{\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{4}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{b}, n_{1} \uparrow]{\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{5}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}, \boldsymbol{c}, \boldsymbol{a}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{b}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{c}]{\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{6}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}, \boldsymbol{a}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1} \uparrow]{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{b}]{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{b}, n_{1} \uparrow]{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{b}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{c}]{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

## Conflicts:

- shift a $(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$, shift $\mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{b}, \circ)$, shift $\mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c})$, shift $\mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{a}, \circ)$


## State $q_{3}(a, b)$

```
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \cdot \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})\)
S()\(\quad \rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})\). \(\quad[\) init \(]\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{1}, \boldsymbol{b}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow \cdot \mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{2}\right) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{3}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{3}, n_{2}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right) \rightarrow \cdot \mathrm{a}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right)\)
```

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \xrightarrow[\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)]{n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1} \uparrow} q_{2}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}, \boldsymbol{b}\right) \\
& \underset{\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)}{n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{b}} q_{4}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \frac{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)}{n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1} \uparrow} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \underset{n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{b}}{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

## Conflicts:

- $\operatorname{shift} \mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{a}, \circ)$, shift $\mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$


## State $\boldsymbol{q}_{4}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$

| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ | $\rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \cdot \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ | $\rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$. | [parallel] |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{1}, \boldsymbol{b}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ | $\rightarrow . a(a, b)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{2}\right)$ | $\rightarrow . \operatorname{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{3}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{3}, n_{2}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right)$ | $\rightarrow . \operatorname{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right)$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{a}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right)$ |  |



## Conflicts:

- reduce parallel, shift a $(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$, shift a $(\boldsymbol{a}, \circ)$

State $q_{5}(a, b, c, d)$

| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}\right)$ | $\rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \cdot \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{1}\right)$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ | $\rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \cdot \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{c})$ | $\rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \cdot \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c})$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{d}, \boldsymbol{b})$ | $\rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{d}, \boldsymbol{a}) \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$. | [serial] |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{2}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{2}, \boldsymbol{b}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{3}\right)$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{4}, n_{3}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right)$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{6}\right)$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{a}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{6}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{7}\right)$ | $\rightarrow . \operatorname{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{8}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{8}, n_{7}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{9}\right)$ | $\rightarrow . \operatorname{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{9}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{9}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{10}\right)$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{a}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{10}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c})$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{b}, n_{11}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{11}, \boldsymbol{c}\right)$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c})$ | $\rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c}) \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c})$ |  |
| $\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{b}, \boldsymbol{c})$ | $\rightarrow . a(b, c)$ |  |

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1} \uparrow]{\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{2}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}, \boldsymbol{b}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{b}]{\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{4}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{b}, n_{1} \uparrow]{\operatorname{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{5}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}, \boldsymbol{c}, \boldsymbol{a}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{b}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{c}]{\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{6}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}, \boldsymbol{a}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1} \uparrow]{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{b}]{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{b}, n_{1} \uparrow]{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \xrightarrow[n_{0}=\boldsymbol{b}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{c}]{\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

## Conflicts:

- shift a $(\boldsymbol{a}, \circ)$, reduce serial, shift a $(\boldsymbol{b}, \circ)$, shift a $(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$, shift a(b, $\boldsymbol{c})$

State $\boldsymbol{q}_{6}(a, b, c)$

```
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \cdot \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{c}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{c}, \boldsymbol{a}) \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) . \quad[\) serial \(]\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{1}, \boldsymbol{b}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b}) \rightarrow . \mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{2}\right) \rightarrow . \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{3}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(n_{3}, n_{2}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right) \rightarrow \mathbf{~} \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right) \mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{4}\right)\)
\(\mathrm{SP}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right) \rightarrow . \mathrm{a}\left(\boldsymbol{a}, n_{5}\right)\)
```

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \underset{n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1} \uparrow}{\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{2}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}, \boldsymbol{b}\right) \\
& \underset{n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{b}}{\mathrm{SP}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)} q_{4}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \underset{\substack{n_{0}=\boldsymbol{a}, n_{1} \uparrow \\
\mathrm{a}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)}}{\substack{\left.n_{0}=n_{1}\right)}} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right) \\
& \mathrm{a}, n_{1}=\boldsymbol{b}
\end{aligned} q_{1}\left(n_{0}, n_{1}\right)
$$

## Conflicts:

- shift a $(\boldsymbol{a}, \boldsymbol{b})$, shift $\mathrm{a}(\boldsymbol{a}, \circ)$

